Proxy Pattern

- Definition of "Proxy": Authority or power to act for another
- Original Gang of Four pattern, much used
- Stands in for a "real object" (similar to a pointer)
- Provides a public interface to the real object

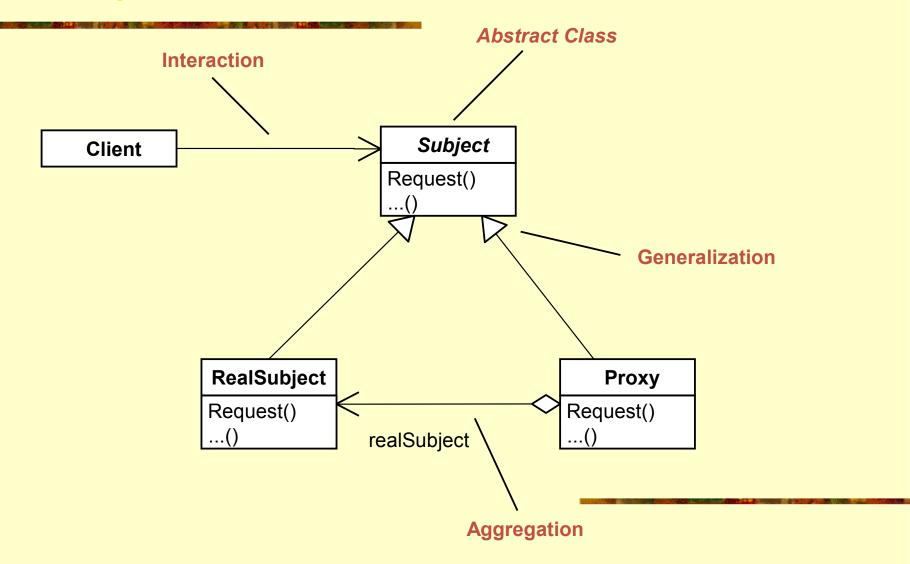
Proxy Services

- Local interface
- Access control
- Resource instantiation cost reduction

Types of Proxies

- Protection Proxies grant or deny client access to the real subject (i.e., check permissions)
- Remote Proxies are a local representation of a real subject in a different host (e.g., RMI)
- Virtual Proxies represent expensive objects, such as images (e.g., replies to getHeight())
- Smart Reference Proxies can count number of times referenced, act as lock or semaphore

Proxy UML Representation



Code Example

```
private void init() {
       imgProxy = new ImageProxy ();
//Do stuff to image
public ImageManipulation1() {
       InitializeComponent();
       init();
//Then instantiate image
private initiate (object, args) {
       Real.Image = imgProxy.getImage ();
```